



Bremen remains an extremely attractive property location. This is demonstrated by the very good developments in all segments of the property market. Thus, floor-space turnover on the office property market just missed the threshold of 100,000 m<sup>2</sup> rental space in the previous year - at vacancy rates of only 3%. Admittedly, 2018 began in a somewhat more reserved manner, but the planned newbuilds will drive sales up further in the coming quarter at the latest - including the new Sparkasse headquarters in the heavily in-demand Bremen Technology Park.

New development and construction projects also allow extremely lively growth to be expected on the market for logistics property. Even now, the total property portfolio amounts to over 2.8 million m<sup>2</sup>. Of this, 60 % is due on areas that are particularly interesting to investors - four times as much as the average for Germany. This underlines the enormous capital assets of Bremen as an interface in international goods transport. Accordingly, sales also rose strongly again in the first half of 2018.

Likewise, a markedly high dynamism is emerging in Bremen's retail. Numerous property projects are in planning inside and outside the A1 locations, which will noticeably raise the shopping and living quality in the city centre. Among those that can be named are the planned or already in implementation conversions of the Parkhaus Mitte site, the Lloydhof, the Bremer Carree and the Johann-Jacobs-Haus.

In 2017, there was a completion record on the Bremen residential market - related to the last five years. Additional large construction projects are continuing this trend. Nevertheless, construction activities are insufficient to meet the increasing demand and to cool price rises. The high assets pressure is not least leading to a rise in purchase prices for new apartments of up to 12% at the peak. The Bremen investment market is also prof-



iting from asset pressure on the capital markets. More than half a billion Euro were turned over in the previous year. Admittedly, volumes fell back slightly in the first half of 2018, but Bremen remains clearly in the focus of

You too can use the potential on the Bremen property market. This report will provide you with the facts and figures to do so. We look forward to meeting you in person.

Andreas Heyer WFB Wirtschaftsförderung Bremen GmbH (Bremeninvest)









Schuppen 3, Überseestadt

Housing BRIK, Oberneuland

Dachser Freight, GVZ

# **MARKET FOR OFFICE PROPERTY 2018\***

TAKE-UP | CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY | PRICE LEVELS 6 – 11

# **MARKET FOR LOGISTICS PROPERTY 2018 \*\***

TAKE-UP | COMMERCIAL ESTATES | PRICE LEVELS 12 – 17

# **BREMEN AS RETAIL LOCATION 2018**\*

STRUCTURE | LOCATIONS | PRICE LEVELS 18 – 23

# **HOUSING MARKET 2018**\*

DEMOGRAPHICS | PRICE LEVELS | FORECASTS 24 - 25

# **INVESTMENT MARKET REPORT 2018\***

TRANSACTIONS | YIELDS | PRICE LEVELS 26-27

Sources: \*bulwiengesa AG; \*\* LSA Logistik Service Agentur GmbH



# OFFICE FLOOR SPACE TURNOVER FELL SLIGHTLY TO 87,500 m<sup>2</sup> Office Center Überseestadt

# STABLE SALES AT A HIGH LEVEL

In 2017, office space sales of 99,500 m<sup>2</sup> in total were posted - equally distributed over both halves of the year. Despite a slight decline in comparison with the previous year, the result was almost 10,000 m<sup>2</sup> above the average of the last 5 years (89,700 m<sup>2</sup>). The largest transaction completed related to the new corporate headquarters of Kühne+Nagel, which is currently being built on 9,500 m<sup>2</sup> in Bremen city centre. However, owner occupations such as this only made up a good 10% of total sales in 2017.

At about 38,500 m<sup>2</sup>, floor-space turnover in the first half of 2018 was at a lower level than in the first halves of 2017 and 2016. To date, there have not been any sales of space of more 5,000 m<sup>2</sup>, for which experience suggests mostly owner occupiers come into question. The largest transaction so far was carried out by the co-working provider Spaces, which rented 3,200 m<sup>2</sup> in the Ansgarihaus. However, the Sparkasse Bremen is planning to build a new headquarters in the Technology Park in the fourth quarter of 2018. With this large owner-occupied property, floor space turnover could be around 90,000 m<sup>2</sup> at the end of the year.

# Smaller sales characterise the market

Almost 60% of sales was due on space of up to 1,000 m<sup>2</sup> in 2017. Only a few large transactions completed with more than 5,000 m<sup>2</sup> were registered. In addition to the Kühne+Nagel owner occupation already mentioned, these included large lettings to the municipality of Bremen and Mondelēz. The latter added up to total turnover of about 21,300 m<sup>2</sup> - barely less than medium-sized lettings of between 1,000 and 5,000 m<sup>2</sup>.

Market activities in 2018 were characterised by sales in the small and medium-sized segment in the first half of the year. About 17,500 m<sup>2</sup> has involved spaces of up to 500 m<sup>2</sup> to date. A total of 15.900 m<sup>2</sup> involved spaces of between 1,000 and 5,000 m<sup>2</sup>. Thus, both segments each made up more than 40% of registered sales. In contrast, the result for spaces of between 500 and 1,000 m<sup>2</sup>, with sales of approximately 5,100 m<sup>2</sup>, were lower than in the same period in previous years (for current large transactions see above).

# Technology Park and Airport-Stadt still popular

In 2017, the Überseestadt was the location with the highest office floor space turnover for the second year in a row. The result even slightly exceeded with 31,500 m<sup>2</sup> the volume of the previous year. Überseestadt was closely followed by the

Bremen city centre with nearly 28,500 m<sup>2</sup>. With less than 5,500 m<sup>2</sup>, the city outskirts represented the lowest office floor space turnover in 2017. Market development in 2018 has been determined by sales in the city centre so far. At

# Office lettings in Bremen 2014 to 2018 in m<sup>2</sup>

2014		69,100
2015		83,200
2016		101,800
2017		99,500
2018* * Forecast		87,500

# Lettings in city comparison 2018 in m2\*

BREMEN	87,500
	103,600
ESSEN	112,600
HANOVER	121,600
STUTTGART	295,800
* Forecast average of the last five years	

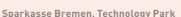
# Sector structure of office lettings 2018 in m2\*

OTHER SECTORS	32,800
FORWARDING; PRODUCTION, TRADE	17,500
BANKS, FINANCIAL SERVICES	15,200
ASSOCIATIONS, MUNICIPALITY, UNIVERSITY	8,500
COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	7,800
BUSINESS-RELATED SERVICES	5,700
* Forecast	

<sup>\*</sup> All details for office space in  $m^2 = m^2$  rental space









EcoMaT construction site. Airport-Stadt



Kühne + Nagel, city centre

over 16,000 m<sup>2</sup> more than 40 % of registered floor space turnover was located here. Behind the city centre came the Technology Park. Despite comparatively weak sales in the previous year, a medium-term scarcity of space emerges here. Not least the recently planned Sparkasse newbuild, underlines the great attractiveness of the location.

Several completions were also posted in the office location Airport-Stadt/Airport in the past few months - primarily in the medium-sized segment. Companies from the surrounding area in particular are using the range of space in order to relocate to the Bremen urban area. In contrast, sales activities in the Überseestadt proved to be very reserved. Volumes to date are well below the levels of the two previous years. However, a significant rise can be assumed: Newbuild areas will be completed here in the short-, medium- and long-term which are enjoying huge demand, particularly in the Überseestadt.

# Equally high demand from all sectors

Sales in the first half of 2018 were distributed relatively evenly across the sectors under consideration. None of them accounted for a share of more than 20%. The highest sales were generated by companies from the collective category "Other services". "Forwarding, Production and Trade" - which in 2017 was still responsible for more than one third of total sales - only made second place this time. Furthermore, "Communication and Information" and the "public sector", made up more than 10,000 m² together. In the further course of the year the "Banks/Financial Services" sector could suddenly gain importance - if the new Sparkasse building is still started this year as planned.

# Completions grow further in 2018

In 2017, very little new office space was completed: 9,600 m<sup>2</sup> in newbuilds and 8,500 m<sup>2</sup> in renovated properties. The largest property, the Lofthaus 1 in the Überseestadt, opened with over 4,900 m<sup>2</sup> of office space. The first half of 2018 clearly exceeded the previous year's result. The Office Center Überseestadt with 10,500 m<sup>2</sup> and the 24'7 twentyfourseven in the Technology Park with 8.800 m<sup>2</sup> were completed. If all newbuild projects whose completion is planned for 2018 open on time, the new space will amount to about 35,000 m<sup>2</sup> in total. The stock of office space would thus rise to nearly 3.65 million m<sup>2</sup>. The completion of additional projects has already been announced for the upcoming 2019 - with volumes of more than 50.000 m<sup>2</sup> in total.

# Development of construction activity 2014 to 2018 in m<sup>2</sup>

Of which no longer available Of which available (vacant)	
* Forecast	Total
2018*	64,750
2017	34,988
2016	18,124
2015	65,791
2014	55,521

## Vacancies continue to be at a low level

In view of the addition of only 10,000 m<sup>2</sup> of space combined with relatively high floor space turnover, vacancies noticeably fell in 2017. At the end of the year, 110,300 m<sup>2</sup> of Bremen office space was empty. Thus, absolute vacancies in comparison with the previous year fell by more than  $8,000\,\text{m}^2$  and the vacancy rate by  $0.3\,\%$  to  $3.0\,\%$ . Peripheral areas benefited from the low number of completions and the high demand in the city centre in particular. Vacancies were reduced here and rent levels rose.

In 2018 a much higher-completion volume emerges in Bremen. A significant reduction in office vacancies in the urban district will therefore barely be possible - despite expected total sales of about 90,000 m<sup>2</sup>. Stable vacancies of around 110,000 m<sup>2</sup> are probable - slightly above the structural vacancy level.

The least free space will be in the Überseestadt. Several properties will be completed here in 2018, which are already almost completely let. It was possible to reduce vacancies at this location slightly to 4,000 m<sup>2</sup>. The picture is similar for the offices in Technology Park/University and Airport-Stadt: newbuild projects were also completed here as well. As both locations are enjoying rising demand, the vacancy rate should also fall slightly here as well. It looks somewhat differently in the city centre: the continued highest vacancy rate of 40,000 m<sup>2</sup> results from space that is unsuitable for the market. The reduction in vacancies will be correspondingly low. On the city outskirts, vacancies may even grow somewhat in view of the redistributions in favour of office locations. In peripheral locations it can be assumed that the vacancy situation will remain almost unchanged in 2018.

# Rents rise in top locations and stagnate on the outskirts

The highest rents in 2017 were also reached in the Überseestadt. Over the course of the year the level per month and square metre rose to €13.30 for prime rents and €11.30 on average. The city centre also posted prime rent increases of up to € 12.80/ $m^2$  and € 8.60/ $m^2$  on average.

In view of the completion of attractive newbuild space, the Überseestadt will retain its top position on the Bremen office market. Increase in top rents to € 13.80/m² and up to € 14.00/m<sup>2</sup> can be expected. The average rent level will adjust accordingly to approximately € 11.50/m<sup>2</sup>.

Rents will also rise in the city centre. At the end of 2018, they could top up to €13.00/m². In contrast, rents in the

less popular city outskirts may stagnate. The prices in peripheral locations also will not grow as quickly as in the previous year. However, the rent level here, in comparison with other locations, is so low that a slight rise can be assumed nevertheless - to €7.10/m² on average or €8.60/m<sup>2</sup> at the peak.

# Vacancies Bremen city in national comparison 2018 in m2\*

BREMEN	110,000
HANOVER	156,500 <sub>(3.4 %)</sub>
ESSEN	203,000
STUTTGART	141,000
	264,000 (9.6 %)
* Forecast	

# Distribution of vacancies at Bremen office locations 2018 in m2\*

Distribution of vacancies at Dremen office tocations 2010 in in	
4,000	
9,500	
12,500	
20,000	
24,000	
40,000	

UP TO 500 m²	32,500
UP TO 1,000 m <sup>2</sup>	17,000
UP TO 5,000 m <sup>2</sup>	25,500
0VER 5,000 m <sup>2</sup>	12,500

# MARKET FOR LOGISTICS PROPERTY 2018

TAKE-UP
COMMERCIAL ESTATES
PRICE LEVELS



# FLOOR SPACE TURNOVER DUE TO CHANGE OF USER DOUBLED IN 2018 TO APPROX. 160,000 m<sup>2</sup> Prologis Park, GVZ (Cargo Distribution Center)

# LIVELY HOTSPOT IN EUROPE

With about 3 million employees, logistics in Germany is one of the largest economic sectors, right behind the automotive sector and retail. Due to its location on the Weser and in the centre of Europe, Bremen has a key position. Huge quantities of goods arrive at the high-performance container terminals in Bremerhaven, which are largely picked and/or refined in Bremen. Goods that land in Hamburg and Wilhelmshaven reach their destinations via Bremen ever more frequently. This creates important competitive advantages for internationally active companies. Because at the centre of the three large ports Bremen offers optimal conditions for highly efficient logistics: infrastructures and services at a constantly high level and continuous improvements and innovations that make it possible to keep up with the growing challenges of globalisation.

# Current portfolio: over 2.8 million m<sup>2</sup> of warehouse space

The economic effects on the region are huge. With about 115,000 employees in total, the logistics sector is one of the most important branches of the economy in the metropolitan region of Bremen-Oldenburg. The service providers involved benefit from the broad know-how and highly qualified staff in the area. Planned logistics relocations also meet with very high acceptance among the Bremen population – in contrast to many other locations.

In the period currently under consideration, the portfolio of logistics warehouse space in Bremen rose to 2.827 million m<sup>2</sup>. 228 properties were recorded in the city alone. In contrast, for example, to the so-called "Big 5 conurbations", the figures do not include space in the surrounding regions. Furthermore, it is remarkable that about 50% of all logistics property in the North West is concentrated in the Hanseatic city. This shows the substance of the Bremen logistics property market - for example, in comparison with a region such as Hamburg with a portfolio of space of approximately 4.5 million m<sup>2</sup>.

The portfolio interesting to investors in Bremen amounts to more than 1.8 million m<sup>2</sup>. These properties are at least 8,000 m<sup>2</sup> in size, have a height clearance of at least 6.5 m and were built after 1985. It is estimated that such coveted space makes up only 15% of the portfolio in Germany; in Bremen, however, approximately 60%. This proves the great attractiveness of the location to investors.

# Much higher floor space turnover and contract closings

The floor space turnover in the period under consideration of 2018 has risen to a pleasing 186,890 m<sup>2</sup> (previous year 153,000 m<sup>2</sup>). New user agreements were concluded for 25 properties (previous year 18), 7 of which with an area of 10,000 m<sup>2</sup> and more (previous year also 7).

The five Bremen logistics centres (GVZ - Cargo Distribution Center, Hansalinie Industrial Estate, Bremer Kreuz business park, Überseehafen and Industriehafen) form the logistics interfaces between the regions Muenster/Osnabrück, Hanover and Hamburg. Thus, for example, trading companies can supply the entire North West from one industrial estate. Production businesses can also produce their merchandise close to their customers. This makes the Federal State of Bremen one of the world's most efficient port and logistics locations.

# Vacancy rate rises to German average for the first time

136,500 m<sup>2</sup> in total are available immediately for logistics activities (previous year 20,000 m²). Thus, in comparison with the previous year the vacancy rate has risen significantly - from 0.71% to 4.83%. This is primarily attributable to a logistics facility with approximately 70,000 m<sup>2</sup> becoming vacant. This report has recorded older properties of more than 10.000 m<sup>2</sup> that are for sale or to let. The

# Warehouse space in national comparison 2018 in million m2\*

	4.60
REGION HAMBURG	4.50
REGION FRANKFURT/MAIN	4.40
REGION BERLIN	3.50
BREMEN-CITY (INCL. FREIGHT VILLAGE)	2.82
REGION MUNICH	2.00
REGION DUSSELDORF	1.60
GVZ (ALONE)	1.50



The Bremen Hansalinie Industrial Estate growing further in second construction phase

range makes clear not least the potential for brownfield developments in Bremen.

# Unchanged price level

At €3.24/m², the average rental price level has remained constant. High-quality properties reach monthly net rents of €4.00/m² and more. At about 60% of existing properties, these are between €2.00 and €3.50/m². By comparison, the increasing scarcity of space has become noticeable in the monthly rents in other conurbations: for example, while Hamburg demands between €4.50 and €5.60/m², up to €9.50/m² is paid in Munich.

The purchase price ranges for developed logistics land diverge just as much: while these are between €20 and €60/m in the Erfurt region, they reach between €350 and €450/m<sup>2</sup> in Munich. Prices have risen almost nationwide in the past five years, most strongly in the regions Berlin, Stuttgart and Munich. In Bremen, plots of land cost €45/m² on average – and thus 40 – 50% less than in Hamburg, for example.

GVZ (Cargo Distribution Center): Role model for logistics in Germany and Europe as before, the GVZ Bremen is one of the most important logistics interfaces in Europe. Its reliable traffic infrastructure with a junction on the motorway A281, links to the European rail transport net-

work, the inland waterways and ocean-going shipping lanes and to air freight, ensure the perfect interaction of all modes of transport. The local logistics companies are the main motors driving the development of the logistics centre. Visible signs of development work for additional logistics areas and plots of land verify the planned growth and future prospects.

In the first half of 2018, nearly 40% of logistics floor space turnover was generated in the GVZ. The vacancy rate is currently 5.2%. About 40% of the warehouse space is designed as standard properties - according to the requirements of previous project developers and investors. Approximately 20% of the warehouse space has the potential to be revitalised - and this without having to fear the classic risks for brownfield developments. On the basis of current developments in the GVZ, the property portfolio will break the 1.5 million m<sup>2</sup> barrier at the end

# Port of Hemelingen, Hansalinie and Bremer Kreuz: central to the automotive industry

The Bremen Mercedes-Benz plant provides impetus for a variety of logistics processes and thus for numerous successful corporate relocations on the Hansalinie commercial estate. Another argument has recently been added: the 6-lane expansion of the A1 motorway towards Ham-



Loftex GmbH, Bremen Industrial Park

burg, the central transport artery of Northern Germany. This makes the Hansalinie the fulcrum of the further development of Bremen as an automotive location - supplemented by logistics properties in the Port of Hemelingen and at Bremer Kreuz Business Park.

26% of the floor space turnover in total was carried out in production logistics in the first half of 2018. The current vacancy rate is 4.83%. All warehouse space is tailored to the individual requirements of the project developers and investors.

# Outlook for 2019: dynamic market constantly changing

The current vacancies, and also the many new development and construction projects, allow lively growth in the market to be expected - in the entire logistics sector and in all associated merchandise and services sectors. The latter will primarily have positive influences on investment and location decisions.

The first companies in procurement and productions logistics have already started activities in the new Hansalinie construction phase. Additional construction activities have begun. The same applies to the GVZ Bremen. One of the largest German logistics service providers is heavily investing there in consumer goods distribution - and thus in higher supply quality in the end customer business.

# Distribution of warehouse space 2018 in m2\*

100,000
159,800
179,750
406,200
482,000
1,499,400
* Forecast

# Floor space turnover at the Bremen location 2017/2018 in m<sup>2</sup>

· · · · ·	
NEW-BUILD / REVITALISATION TURNOVER	72,500
	27,500
CHANGE OF USER TURNOVER	80,300
HILLIANDE OF USER TURNOVER	159,390
	152,800
TOTAL TURNOVER	186,890
2017 2018 (Forecast)	





# **SHOPPING METROPOLIS WITH A FUTURE**

Bremen is one of the most popular shopping cities in Germany – favoured by its good transport connections, attractive city centre and numerous tourist attractions. There are more than 1 million people in its catchment area and a growing number of tourists from Germany and abroad.

What is on offer is correspondingly varied. With more than 700 stores, 200 catering establishments and 50 cultural facilities the historic city centre reveals an urban flair. The covered shopping passages also offer a really unique selling proposition: visitors can shop in complete comfort whatever the weather.

In the picturesque side areas, such as the Schnoor quarter or the Böttcherstraße, small shops with select ranges invite shoppers to stroll. Outside in the urban districts generously-sized shopping centres and specialist store centres impress with their huge ranges.

# Strong A1 locations

The main axes of the city centre are made up of the Sögestraße and the Obern- and Hutfilterstraße. The latter has the highest pedestrian frequency in Bremen. The tram tracks on both streets ensure optimal accessibility from all districts of the city. Numerous large clothes stores have located here, including Peek & Cloppenburg, Anson's, H&M and Zara.

In contrast, the retailer structure in the Sögestraße is more small-scale due to the historic buildings. The shops are interspersed by restaurants.

The special atmosphere is reflected in the range which make spending some time here highly attractive: Valuable brands, such as COS (H&M's premium line), the

Retail KPIs for Bremen 2018		
Purchasing power index (retail-relevant)	97.5	
Turnover ratio	115.0	
Centrality rating	118.1	
Retail-relevant purchasing power (in Mio. Euro)	3,846	
Turnover (in Mio. Euro)	4,012	

menswear provider Wormland and the jeweller Wempe are at home in the Sögestraße.

Right next door the covered all-weather passages win friends with a wide range. For example, there are important anchor companies, such as Saturn, Galeria Kaufhof and Karstadt in the 250 m LLOYD PASSAGE. The Katharinen and also Domshof-Passage are, in contrast, distinguished by smaller, but just as reputable stores, including Lacoste, van Laack and Wolford.

# Dynamic retail

The vacancy rate in the city centre is at the usual level. In the A1 locations vacancies are extremely rare and due to construction measures, and thus only temporarily. In 2017 alone, there was a lot of movement with about 35 new openings, both in A-locations and also increasingly in good B-locations. A sign of the attractiveness of the city centre.



Major stores in Bremen city centre		
112	Galeria Kaufhof/Saturn	
3	C&A	
4	H&M	
5	Anson's	
6	Zara	
7	Thalia	
8	Peek & Cloppenburg	
9	Karstadt	
10	Karstadt Sports	







Holtorf's Heimathaven, city centre

COS, city centre

Marc Cain, city centre

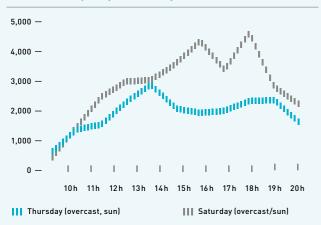
Noteworthy new lets in the Sögestraße in the past few years include the H&M premium line COS and the online optician Mister Spex. On the Obernstraße, Nanu-Nana has rented a branch on two floors, while the chemist's chain dm has been able to expand its store on the Hutfilterstraße after Butlers moved out. The menswear provider William found a successor from the premium segment for its store on the Knochenhauerstraße: BTQUE Omen. Lloyd also opened a concept store in the Katharinen-Passage in 2017.

# New impulses for the city centre

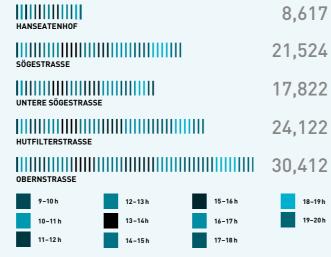
Currently, the are several prospective projects that could noticeably and positively change the city centre and the Bremen retail landscape.

- → On the "Areal Parkhaus Mitte" between Obern- and Sögestraße Kurt Zech (owner of the Bremen Karstadt property) is planning a shopping passage. In this connection, it is intended to restructure and modernise Karstadt as well.
- → West of the site and adjacent the **Lloydhof** will be subject to a comprehensive refurbishment. The project developer denkmalneu is planning a conversion into a mixed-use property with retail, apartments, hotel and offices. The role model is the concept "DAS LEB-ENDIGE HAUS" (The Living House), which has already been realised in Dresden and Leipzig.

# Pedestrian frequency Bremen city centre Obernstraße

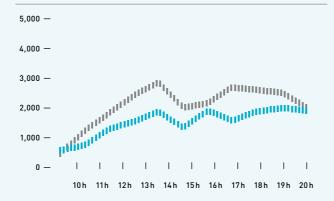


# Pedestrian frequency (Saturday 9 June 2018)



- → Also the recently sold Bremer Carree is going to be comprehensively modernised. The women's fashion provider Appelrath Cüpper has already been set as the new anchor tenant, and will commence its business on about 2,400 m² of sales space in 2019.
- → Additional new space for retail and restaurants is emerging due to the newbuild of Johann-Jacobs-Haus and the development of Stadtwaage and Kontorhaus. These and other properties, which are summarised under the project name BALGEQUARTIER, are upgrading the city centre and creating new pedestrian zones up to the Schlachte and Weser.

# Pedestrian frequency Bremen city centre Sögestraße



Extensive urban developments are also emerging in the locations outside the A1 areas:

- → In a recent cooperative workshop first ideas for an important part of the Sparkasse am Brill site located in the city centre were presented. After moving of Sparkasse to the Technology Park, buildings are planned here with a high proportion of apartments, offices and retail space.
- → The City Gate on Bahnhofsplatz (near to main railway station) will offer a prestigious gateway to Bremen city centre from spring 2019. The mixed-use property, which consists of two buildings, has in addition to two hotels, also offices, practices, catering establishments (including Hans im Glück, Vapiano) and retail space (including dm, Woolworth, REWE).
- → The newbuild Wallkontor on the site of the former department store Harms am Wall will make the connection between Am Wall and the city centre more visible and attractive.

Customers will find extraordinary and individual ranges primarily in the touristy Schnoor quarter or in the hip "Viertel" on Ostertorsteinweg. In addition to small-scale retail these locations offer a unique mix of restaurants and culture, that make an important contribution to the urban quality of life in Bremen.

# Popular city districts

There are numerous shopping opportunities in Bremen city districts that supplement the range in the city centre. Several large shopping centres (including Waterfront and Weserpark) and specialist market centres (including shopping center Duckwitz) offer everything people in the surrounding area and the region need to live. Due to their favourable location for traffic, all locations are convenient to reach.

# Incomparable pedestrian frequencies

Pedestrian frequencies in the A1 locations in Bremen city
centre are measured regularly; this year on Thursday 7

June and on Saturday, 9 June. Both days were unusually
hot with temperatures of more than 30 °C, which affected
visitor numbers. Accordingly, the measurement results
were below the level of the previous year on both days.
However, it can be seen that frequencies in the cool mornings were higher than in the previous year. In the lower
Sögestraße these figures even exceeded those of the previous year on Thursday. However, it has to be stated that
this year's measurements are only comparable to a limited extent due to the weather. A declining trend cannot be derived from these. Instead, a stable development in pedestrian frequency can be assumed.

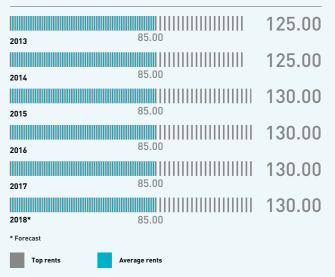
# Outlook for 2019

The development of Bremen retail remains exciting and promising. The variety of upcoming projects and building sites to be expected sets great challenges for the city. However, the opportunities are even greater. All these projects have the potential to sustainably upgrade the city centre and make it an even more attractive regional shopping destination.

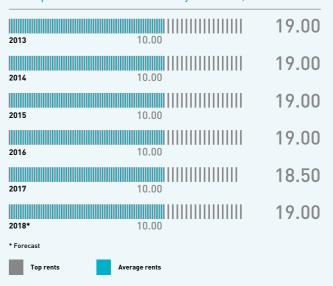
In parallel to this, in Bremen-Vegesack there will also be a very promising new start – through the conversion of the shopping centre Haven Höövt and subsequent occupation by the new anchor tenant Kaufland.

All developments are making a decisive contribution to strengthening Bremen as a retail location – in competition with other cities and increasing online retail.

# Development of retail rents in the city centre €/m<sup>2</sup>

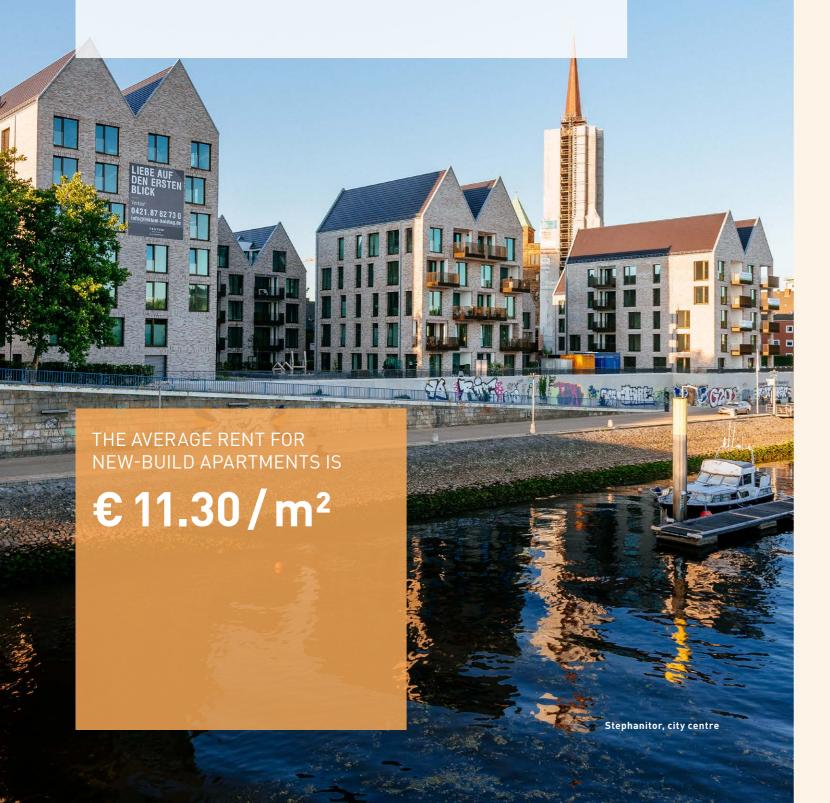


# Development of retail rents in the city districts €/m<sup>2</sup>



# **HOUSING MARKET 2018**

DEMOGRAPHICS PRICE LEVELS FORECASTS



# HOUSING MARKET STILL **UNDER PRESSURE**

Re-urbanisation tendencies are continuing, associated with a migration balance that is leading to further population growth. At the same time, the low interest rates are ensuring that pressure on assets does not ease. This combination is also generating uninterrupted high demand on the Bremen housing market.

The construction industry is reacting. Since 2011, the number of approvals for newbuilds have risen continuously. 2017 significantly exceeded the previous peak of 2015 - with a focal point on multi-storey residential construction. 2017 also saw the most completions registered in the last 5 years.

New large projects are planned in the new city location on the water, in the Überseestadt, in the Old Town and on the Stadtwerder as well as in integrated locations. These include the garden city Werdersee (approx. 600 units), the Hulsberg Quarter (approx. 1,200 units) and the former Brinkmann building in Woltmershausen (approx. 1.200 units).

# Purchase prices are rising

Compared to 2017, purchase prices per newbuild m<sup>2</sup> have risen again by nearly 6% on average, at the top end by as much as approx. 12%. Thus, in 2018 these are over €3,700/m² or €5,500/m². The highest prices over €6,000€/m² have been posted in the Old Town project "Stephanitor" and the Marcusallee in Bremen-Horn.

The development seen in previous years has continued on the rental market. Prices have also gone up in 2018, but less dynamically. The increase here has been restricted to 3% on average and 5% at the top end. In the top segment € 15.00/m² was reached, in some cases even more. The average rents in newbuilds have risen to approx. €11.30/m² and thus somewhat less than in 2017.

# Decoupling purchase and rental prices

It remains the case that purchase prices have risen faster than rents once again. Over the past 5 years, average rents have gone up by 16.5%, purchase prices by 28%. Due to this increasing price decoupling, net yields have come under further pressure. This has had effects in the transaction market. At the top end the multiple for apartment building now factors 24, on average 19.5. This is equivalent to a renewed rise compared to the previous year.



Student residence, Technology Park

# Development of top rental prices (new build) in Bremen in €/m<sup>2</sup>

2013 (Ø 9.50)	12.50
2014 (Ø 9.70)	13.00
2015 (Ø 10.00)	13.50
2016 (Ø 10.70)	13.80
2017 (Ø11.00)	14.30
2018* (Ø11.30)	15.00
* Forecast	

# Development of top purchase prices (new build) in Bremen in €/m<sup>2</sup>

	3,900
2014 [Ø2,900]	4,000
2015 (Ø3,100)	4,200
2016 (Ø3,400)	4,450
2017 (Ø3,500)	5,000
2018* (Ø3,725)	5,500



# BREMEN CONTINUES TO BE A TARGET FOR INVESTORS

The increased investment activity has continued: With transaction volumes of 575 million Euro, 2017 exceeded the very good result of the previous year by more than 20%. Especially the first half of the year demonstrated the great investment interest in Bremen – with investments of over 320 million Euro. This is the highest half-year and annual turnover since the beginning of the market observation.

# Many small and medium-sized transactions

Nearly 60% of the total annual volumes was due on purchases with a value of less than 25 million Euro. Once again, there were only a few large transactions for more than 50 million Euro. For example, a logistics/industrial property for nearly 80 million Euro and the Sparkasse headquarters am Brill sold for about 50 million Euro.

# Peripheral locations gaining importance

The stronger investments in logistics and industrial properties made up a volume of 155 million Euro in 2017. This was only exceeded by investments in offices and business premises, which added up to approximately 236 million Euro. In contrast, the investment market for retail properties continued to remain stable at a low level. What was important here was the sale of the shopping centre Haven Höövt in Bremen-Vegesack.

With the interest in logistics/industrial properties, the importance of peripheral locations also rose in 2017. In total, over 200 million Euro was invested in these locations – just a little less than in the city and much more than in the popular office locations.

# 2018 no large transactions (so far)

The first half of the year was not able to build on the previous year. Registered investments of nearly 190 million Euro are not, however, a bad result, but more average. There have been no transactions for more than 25 million Euro to date. Nevertheless, Bremen is more in demand among investors than ever. Concluded transactions have already been recorded or announced for the second half of the year. It is also possible that some investments from the first half of the year will only become known later. Against this background, it seems a total result of nearly 450 million Euro on the Bremen investment market is very much.



Development of former Brinkmann site

# Transaction volumes per type of property\* in million €

 RETAIL PROPERTY	9.5
LOGISTICS PROPERTIES	84.0
OTHER TYPES OF PROPERTY	154.0
OFFICES, OFFICE/BUSINESS BUILDINGS	197.5

\* Forecas

# Transaction volumes per location in 2018\* in million €

	41.0
PERIPHERY	84.0
CITY	145.0

\* Foreca

# Net starting yields for office properties in nat. comparison 2018\* in %

BREMEN	4.6
ESSEN	4.5
HANOVER	4.5
LEIPZIG	4.4
STUTTGART	3.5

Forecast

oto: Justus Grosse ojektentwicklung G



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